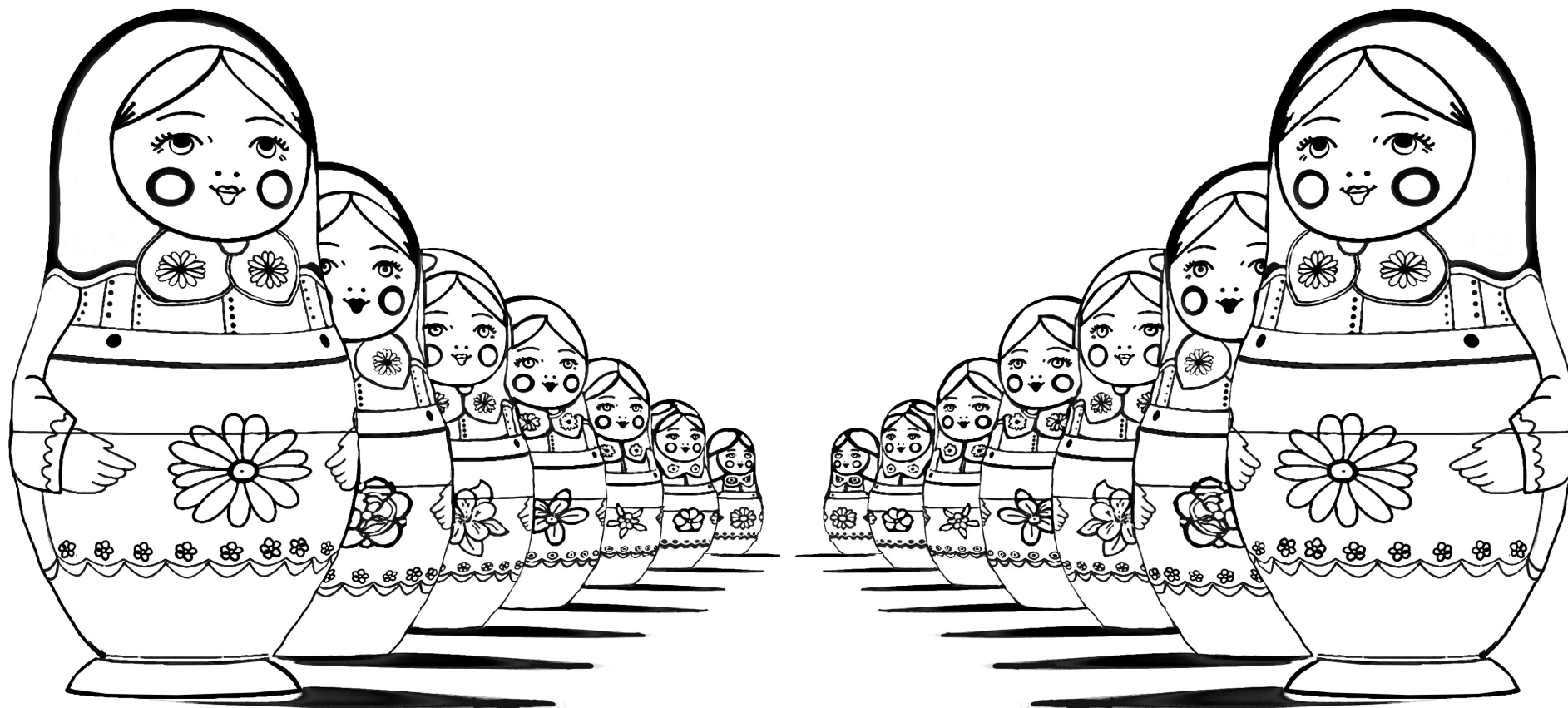




Poupées russes